

P **Aloysia citrodora**

Common Name(s)

Lemon Verbena

How Used

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Chemical Plant Part		Low	High	StdDev	Reference	Citation
		PPM	PPM			
67	1,8-CINEOLE	Plant 28	420	-0.44377263456589705		
0	1-OCTEN-3-OL	Plant 10	70	-0.2961910811731087	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	2,5-DIMETHYL-2-VINYL-4-HEXENAL	Plant --	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	2,6-EPOXY-CARYOPHYLLANE	Plant --	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	2-ISOPROPYLIDEN-5-METHYLCYCLOPENTANONE	Plant --	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
2	3-OCTANOL	Plant 1	7	-0.6384931845336519	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	3-OCTANONE	Plant 1	4	-0.8347013477036836	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	6-HYDROXY-LUTEIN	Plant --	--			

Chemical Plant Part		Low	High	StdDev	Reference	Citation
		PPM	PPM			
16	ACETIC-ACID	Plant	--	--	Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.	
0	ALCOHOLS	Plant	200	1400	-0.6057158476207524	
0	ALLO-AROMADENDRENE	Plant	4	28	-0.6103919797150709	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
3	ALPHA-CADINOL	Plant	2	14	-0.7144933419706144	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
0	ALPHA-CARYOPHYLLENE	Plant	--	--	Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.	
3	ALPHA-CEDRENE	Plant	--	--	Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.	
2	ALPHA-CITRAL	Plant	--	--	Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.	
0	ALPHA-FARNESENE	Plant	24	168	1.4068346104009426	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
28	ALPHA-PINENE	Plant	1	7	-0.4765216242332876	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
13	ALPHA-TERPINENE	Plant	--	--	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
101	APIGENIN	Plant	--	--		
2	APIGENIN-7-O-GLUCOSIDE	Plant	--	--		
3	AR-CURCUMENE	Plant	30	315	1.9911907027073665	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.

Chemical Plant Part		Low	High	StdDev	Reference	Citation
		PPM	PPM			
0	BETA-CARYOPHYLLENE	Plant	--	--	Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.	
2	BETA-CITRAL	Plant	--	--	Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.	
0	BETA-CURCUMENE	Plant	20	140	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	BETA-HEXENOL	Plant	--	--	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
13	BETA-IONONE	Plant	2	14	1.3846219390542787	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
0	BETA-MAALIENE	Plant	20	140	1	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
13	BETA-PINENE	Plant	5	35	-0.3976959112602827	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
0	BICYCLOGERMACRENE	Plant	24	168	0.06295225013692733	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
35	BORNEOL	Plant	--	--	Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.	
9	CAMPHENENE	Plant	--	--	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	CARYOPHYLLA-1-(12),7-DIEN-9-ALPHA-OL	Plant	--	--	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	CARYOPHYLLA-1-(12),7-DIEN-9-BETA-OL	Plant	--	--	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	

Chemical Plant Part		Low	High	StdDev	Reference	Citation
		PPM	PPM			
0	CARYOPHYLLA-1-(12),8(15)-DIEN-9-ALPHA-OL	Plant	--	--	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
31	CARYOPHYLLENE	Plant	30	266	-0.22395459569098666	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
0	CARYOPHYLLENE-2,6-BETA-OXIDE	Plant	--	--		
6	CARYOPHYLLENE-EPOXIDE	Plant	--	--		
8	CARYOPHYLLENE-OXIDE	Plant	20	140	-0.15146472508588207	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
3	CEDROL	Plant	1	7		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
7	CHRYSOERIOL	Plant	--	--		
0	CINEOLE	Plant	40	280	-0.6762476017837395	
3	CIRSILIOLE	Plant	--	--		
0	CIRSIMARITRIN	Plant	--	--		
0	CIS-3-HEXENYL-ACETATE	Plant	--	--	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
3	CIS-OCIMENE	Plant	1	4	-0.49169086538218515	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
0	CIS-ROSE-OXIDE	Plant	--	--		
53	CITRAL	Plant	180	1820	-0.4767698048882568	
0	CITRONAL	Plant	--	--		

Chemical Plant Part		Low	High	StdDev	Reference	Citation
		PPM	PPM			
20	CITRONELLAL	Plant	--	--	Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London.	296pp.
15	CITRONELLOL	Plant	10	70	-0.5780816771674644	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
2	CITRONELLYL-ACETATE	Plant	2	14	-0.731161661721156	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
1	COPAENE	Plant	3	21	-0.5116673832359215	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
0	CUBEBENE	Plant	3	21		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
0	CYMOL	Plant	--	--	Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London.	296pp.
0	D-ALPHA-TERPINEOL	Plant	25	175	-1	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
0	D-CITRONELLOL	Plant	--	--	Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.	
0	DECANAL	Plant	--	--	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
9	DELTA-CADINENE	Plant	5	35	-0.315721967751598	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
13	DIOSMETIN	Plant	--	--		
0	DIOSMETIN-7-O-GLUCOSIDE	Plant	--	--		

Chemical Plant Part		Low	High	StdDev	Reference	Citation
		PPM	PPM			
7	DIPENTENE	Plant 110	770	-0.2825016103358355		
0	EO	Plant 700	7000	-0.2081410016592715		
0	EPIPHOTOCITRAL-A	Plant 15	105		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	EPIPHOTONEROL-A	Plant --	--			
76	EUGENOL	Plant --	--		Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.	
0	EUPAFOLIN	Plant --	--			
8	EUPATORIN	Plant --	--			
17	FARNESOL	Plant 1	7	-0.5305639832859745	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
6	FURFURAL	Plant --	--		Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.	
0	GAMMA-CADINENE	Plant 2	14	-0.45984857009077795	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	GAMMA-HEXENOL	Plant --	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
10	GENIPOSIDIC-ACID	Plant --	--			
13	GERANIAL	Plant 150	1820	0.35362075880180355	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
35	GERANIOL	Plant 5	420	-0.37748772897210603		

Chemical Plant Part	Low StdDev Reference Citation			
	PPM	PPM		
5 GERANYL-ACETATE	Plant 15	126	-0.41568420886904717	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
2 GERMACRENE-D	Plant 18	126	-0.3153752158273603	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
0 HEX-4-EN-1-AL	Plant --	--		
0 HEXANYL-ACETATE	Plant --	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
7 HISPIDULIN	Plant --	--		
1 IRIDOIDS	Plant --	--		
1 ISOCARYOPHYLLENE	Plant --	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
0 ISOCARYOPHYLLENE-EPOXIDE	Plant --	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
3 ISOPULEGOL	Plant 1	7	-0.7165345445668047	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
5 ISOVALERIC-ACID	Plant --	--		Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
0 KUBOSONE	Plant --	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
6 L-CARVONE	Plant --	--		Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
2 L-LIMONENE	Plant 110	770	0.026075309947884148	
60 LIMONENE	Plant 42	1050	0.1595124364467663	

Chemical Plant Part		Low	High	StdDev	Reference	Citation
		PPM	PPM			
0	LINALOL	Plant 5	35	-0.42430249830875855		
53	LINALOOL	Plant 5	35	-0.6595829361063191	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
15	LUTEIN	Plant --	--			
0	LUTEIN-7-O-BETA-D-GLUCOSIDE	Plant --	--			
78	LUTEOLIN	Plant --	--		Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.	
0	METHYL-HEPTENONE	Plant 17	280	2.209568186889144	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
22	MYRCENE	Plant 1	7	-0.4684120689874457	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
4	NERAL	Plant 120	840	0.008086064007136419		
10	NEROL	Plant 52	364	-0.20710755808907458		
0	NEROL-EPOXIDE	Plant --	--			
0	NEROL-OXIDE	Plant --	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
11	NEROLIDOL	Plant 13	140	1.8771192057127104	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
5	NERYL-ACETATE	Plant 40	280	-0.12657876189073342	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	OCTANOL	Plant --	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	

Chemical Plant Part		Low	High	StdDev	Reference	Citation
		PPM	PPM			
16	P-CYMENE	Plant 1	7	-0.4184328840402544	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
2	PECTOLINARIGENIN	Plant --	--		Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.	
0	PERILLEN	Plant --	--			
0	PHOTOCITRAL-A	Plant --	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	PHOTOCITRAL-B	Plant --	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	PHOTONEROL-A	Plant --	--			
0	PHOTONEROL-B	Plant --	--			
0	PYRROLE	Plant --	--			
0	PYRROLIC-ACID	Plant --	--		Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.	
0	ROSEFURAN	Plant --	--			
5	SABINENE	Plant --	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	SALVIGENIN	Plant --	--			
0	SPATHULENOL	Plant 25	175	0.5254266818443734	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	

Chemical Plant Part		Low	High	StdDev	Reference	Citation
		PPM	PPM			
0	T-CADINOL	Plant 5	35	-0.23187492634055548	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	T-MUUROLOL	Plant --	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
35	TANNIN	Plant --	--		Williamson, E. M. and Evans, F. J., Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations, Revised Ed., Saffron Walden, the C. W. Daniel Co., Ltd., Essex UK, 362 pp, 1988, reprint 1989.	
23	TERPINEN-4-OL	Plant 3	21	-0.272339846599895	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
9	TERPINOLENE	Plant --	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
2	THUJOPSENE	Plant 2	14		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	TRANS,TRANS-PHOTOCITRAL	Plant --	--			
0	TRANS-LIMONENE-EPOXIDE	Plant --	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	TRANS-OCIMENE	Plant 8	175	-0.37459996816197827	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
0	TRANS-SABINENE-HYDRATE	Plant 2	14	-0.3718926775847774	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.	
5	VERBENONE	Plant --	--		Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.	